

# CONTENTS

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	XV
-----------------------	----

## *Symposium: THE FUTURE OF THE ECHR SYSTEM*

PRESENTATION OF THE SYMPOSIUM <i>Giuseppe Cataldi</i>	3
--	---

### *The ECHR System and International Law*

THE NOTION OF “JURISDICTION” IN ARTICLE 1: FUTURE SCENARIOS FOR THE EXTRA-TERRITORIAL APPLICATION OF THE EUROPEAN CONVENTION ON HUMAN RIGHTS <i>Raffaella Nigro</i>	11
--	----

SUBSTANTIVE AND PROCEDURAL ISSUES RAISED BY THE ACCESSION OF THE EU TO THE ECHR <i>Ottavio Quirico</i>	31
--	----

THE ECHR AND THE IMMUNITIES PROVIDED BY INTERNATIONAL LAW <i>Beatrice I. Bonafè</i>	55
--	----

### *Comments*

THE NOTION OF “CONTRACTING PARTIES’ JURISDICTION” UNDER ARTICLE 1 OF THE ECHR: SOME MARGINAL REMARKS ON NIGRO’S PAPER <i>Pasquale De Sena</i>	75
--	----

COMMENTS ON THE ACCESSION OF THE EUROPEAN UNION TO THE ECHR <i>Benedetto Conforti</i>	83
---	----

EU ACCESSION TO THE ECHR: A PARLIAMENTARY PERSPECTIVE <i>Emilio De Capitani</i>	87
--	----

ACCESS TO A COURT AND JURISDICTIONAL IMMUNITIES OF STATES: WHAT SCOPE FOR THE BALANCING OF INTERESTS TEST? <i>Marco Gestri</i>	91
 <i>General Aspects of the Functioning of the ECHR System</i>	
THE EUROPEAN CONVENTION ON HUMAN RIGHTS AND THE RULE OF PRIOR EXHAUSTION OF DOMESTIC REMEDIES IN INTERNATIONAL LAW <i>Antonio Bultrini</i>	101
MANIFEST ILL-FOUNDEDNESS AND ABSENCE OF A SIGNIFICANT DISADVANTAGE AS CRITERIA OF INADMISSIBILITY FOR THE INDIVIDUAL APPLICATION TO THE COURT <i>Simona Granata</i>	111
THE APPLICATION OF THE ECHR IN THE DOMESTIC SYSTEMS <i>Andrea Caligiuri and Nicola Napoletano</i>	125
 <i>Comments</i>	
REFLECTIONS ON THE RULE OF PRIOR EXHAUSTION OF DOMESTIC REMEDIES IN THE JURISPRUDENCE OF THE EUROPEAN COURT OF HUMAN RIGHTS <i>Guido Raimondi</i>	163
THE LINK BETWEEN MANIFEST ILL-FOUNDEDNESS AND ABSENCE OF A SIGNIFICANT DISADVANTAGE AS INADMISSIBILITY CRITERIA FOR INDIVIDUAL APPLICATIONS <i>Françoise Tulkens</i>	169
THE VALUE OF THE JUDGMENTS OF THE EUROPEAN COURT OF HUMAN RIGHTS FOR THE COURTS OF THE RESPONDENT STATE: DOMESTIC JUDICIAL DECISION IN FAVOUR OF THE APPLICANT AND THE PRINCIPLE OF “DOING AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE” <i>Pasquale Pirrone</i>	181
 <i>General Conclusion on the Symposium</i>	
CONCLUDING REMARKS ON THE FUTURE OF THE STRASBOURG COURT <i>Jean-Paul Costa</i>	193

CONTENTS	IX
NOTES AND COMMENTS	
THE EVOLVING NOTION OF PERSECUTION IN THE LAW AND JURISPRUDENCE OF INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL TRIBUNALS <i>Ottavio Quirico</i>	203
TIED DEVELOPMENT AID: A STUDY ON SOME MAJOR LEGAL ISSUES <i>Giuseppe Cataldi and Gianluca Serra</i>	219
INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND, WORLD BANK AND RESPECT FOR HUMAN RIGHTS: A CRITICAL POINT OF VIEW <i>Pasquale De Sena</i>	247
THE DISMANTLING OF END-OF-LIFE SHIPS: THE HONG KONG CONVENTION FOR THE SAFE AND ENVIRONMENTALLY SOUND RECYCLING OF SHIPS <i>Valentina Rossi</i>	275
THE ACTIVITY OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE IN 2010 <i>Paolo Palchetti</i>	299
THE INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL FOR THE LAW OF THE SEA AND OTHER LAW OF THE SEA JURISDICTIONS (2010) <i>Tullio Treves</i>	315
INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE (2010) <i>Carlo Focarelli</i>	345
THE ARBITRAL PRACTICE OF THE INTERNATIONAL CENTRE FOR SETTLEMENT OF INVESTMENT DISPUTES (ICSID) IN 2010 <i>Eduardo Savarese</i>	379
ITALIAN PRACTICE RELATING TO INTERNATIONAL LAW	
<i>Classification Scheme</i>	411
JUDICIAL DECISIONS (edited by <i>Giuseppe Cataldi and Massimo Iovane</i> )	
V. IMMUNITIES Criminal jurisdiction of the receiving State over an extraordinary rendition committed on its territory by diplomatic, consular and military agents of the sending	

- State – Diplomatic functions under Article 3(1)(b) the Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations of 18 April 1961 – Grave crime under Article 41(1) of the Vienna Convention on Consular Relations of 24 April 1963 – Exclusive jurisdiction of the receiving State under Article VII(2)(b) of the Agreement between the Parties of the North Atlantic Treaty Regarding the Status of Their Forces of 19 June 1951 – International human rights law – Crime of torture  
*Tribunale di Milano (Sez. IV penale)*, 1 February 2010, No. 12428  
*Public Prosecutor v. Adler and others* (the “*Abu Omar case*”) 413
- VII. LAW OF THE SEA  
 Foreign vessel – Seizure in the contiguous zone – Crime of aiding and abetting illegal immigration – Lack of Italian jurisdiction – Article 33 of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS)  
*Corte di Cassazione (Sez. I penale)*, 8 September 2010, No. 32960  
*Re: Kircaoglu Mehemet and Sanaga Mehemet* 419
- XI. TREATMENT OF ALIENS AND NATIONALITY  
 Interim measures – International terrorism – Prohibition of torture – Principle of non-refoulement – Alternative security measures – Obligations under the European Convention on Human Rights (ECHR)  
*Corte di Cassazione (Sez. VI penale)*, 28 April 2010, No. 20514  
*Arman Ahemed El Hissini Helmy, Maaouy Lofti Ben Sadok, Ben Yahia Mouldi Ben Rachid, Hekiri Hichem Nem Mohamed, Kneni Kamel, Sahraoui Nessim Ben Romdhane v. Corte d’Assise d’Appello di Milano* 423
- XII. HUMAN RIGHTS  
 Article 14 of the European Convention on Human Rights, in conjunction with Article 1 of Protocol No. 1 – Immigrants’ right to equality of treatment in the field of social assistance – Different treatment on the basis of holding residence permits for long-term residents – Access to essential social benefits as a fundamental human right  
*Corte Costituzionale*, 28 May 2010, No. 187  
*O.M. v. Ministry of Economy and Finance et al.* 427
- XIII. INTERNATIONAL RESPONSIBILITY  
 State responsibility for gross human rights violations – Reparation – Non-applicability of statutory limitations to war crimes and crimes against humanity – Retroactivity of international criminal norms – Relationship between general international law and fundamental principles of constitutional law – Article 7, paragraph 2, of the European Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms – General principles of law recognised by civilised nations – Local customary international law – Article 94 of the Charter of the United Nations – Interpretation of the Treaty of Peace of 10 February 1947 – Interpretation of the Economic and Financial Agreement between Italy and Germany of 2 June 1961 – Convention respecting the Laws and Customs

of War on Land of 18 October 1907 – Convention relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War of 27 July 1929 <i>Tribunale di Torino</i> , 19 May 2010 <i>De Guglielmi v. Germany</i>	433
---	-----

DIPLOMATIC AND PARLIAMENTARY PRACTICE  
(edited by *Pietro Gargiulo* and *Giuseppe Nesi*)

II. INTERNATIONAL CUSTOM, LAW OF TREATIES AND OTHER SOURCES OF INTERNATIONAL LAW	
1. RESERVATIONS TO TREATIES	441
2. EFFECTS OF ARMED CONFLICTS ON TREATIES	443
XII. HUMAN RIGHTS	
1. PROMOTION OF DEMOCRACY AND RESPECT FOR FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS	
A. The Italian Government's Reply to the United Nations Human Rights Council in the Context of the Universal Periodic Review	443
B. The Reaction of the Italian Government to the Capital Sentence for the Former Minister of Foreign Affairs of Iraq, Mr. Tareq Aziz	446
C. The Situation of Human Rights and Self-Determination in Western Sahara	447
D. The Principles of Humanitarian Assistance and the Protection of Minorities in Pakistan	448
2. PROTECTION OF PERSONS IN THE EVENT OF DISASTERS	449
XIV. CO-OPERATION IN JUDICIAL, LEGAL, SECURITY, AND SOCIO- ECONOMIC MATTERS	
1. JUDICIAL CO-OPERATION IN CRIMINAL MATTERS	449
XVI. INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS	
1. UNITED NATIONS	
A. United Nations Reform	451
B. Promotion and Strengthening of the Rule of Law	454
C. Protection of Civilians in Armed Conflict	454
2. THE EUROPEAN UNION	
A. Possible Consequences for the Legal System of the European Union Deriving from Its Participation in the Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms	455
XVIII. USE OF FORCE AND PEACE-KEEPING	
1. THE ROLE OF THE ITALIAN CONTINGENT IN AFGHANISTAN	456
2. THE QUALIFICATION OF THE CONFLICT WITH IRAQ DURING THE "FIRST GULF WAR" 1990-1991	458
XIX. ARMED CONFLICT, NEUTRALITY, AND DISARMAMENT	
1. WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION	459

AGREEMENTS TO WHICH ITALY IS A PARTY AND AGREEMENTS AND UNDERSTANDINGS TO WHICH ITALIAN REGIONS AND AUTONOMOUS PROVINCES ARE PARTIES  
(edited by *Marina Mancini*)

I  
AGREEMENTS TO WHICH ITALY IS A PARTY

A)	AGREEMENTS SIGNED BY ITALY, PUBLISHED IN THE <i>GAZZETTA UFFICIALE</i> IN 2010	
III.	STATES AND OTHER INTERNATIONAL ENTITIES	464
IV.	DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR RELATIONS	464
VI.	TERRITORY	464
VII.	LAW OF THE SEA	465
IX.	CULTURAL HERITAGE	468
XII.	HUMAN RIGHTS	468
XIV.	CO-OPERATION IN JUDICIAL, LEGAL, SECURITY, AND SOCIO-ECONOMIC MATTERS	
	1. LEGAL AND JUDICIAL CO-OPERATION	470
	2. MILITARY AND SECURITY MATTERS	471
	3. CULTURAL, EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL CO-OPERATION	472
	4. TECHNICAL CO-OPERATION	472
	5. SOCIAL AND HEALTH MATTERS	472
	6. TOURISM	473
	7. TRANSPORT	473
	8. NEIGHBOURLY RELATIONS	473
XV.	INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC LAW	
	1. GENERAL ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL CO-OPERATION	474
	2. TAXATION	474
	3. INVESTMENT	475
	4. ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION	475
	5. DEBT CONSOLIDATION AND CANCELLATION TREATIES	477
XVI.	INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS	
	1. HEADQUARTERS AGREEMENTS AND LEGAL STATUS	477
	2. EUROPEAN UNION	477
	3. OTHER INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS	478
XVIII.	USE OF FORCE AND PEACE-KEEPING	479

CONTENTS	XIII
----------	------

B) AGREEMENTS SIGNED BY ITALY, PUBLISHED BEFORE 2010, THE ENTRY INTO FORCE OF WHICH WAS ANNOUNCED IN THE <i>GAZZETTA UFFICIALE</i> IN 2010	
VI. TERRITORY	480
IX. CULTURAL HERITAGE	480
XII. HUMAN RIGHTS	480
XIV. CO-OPERATION IN JUDICIAL, LEGAL, SECURITY, AND SOCIO-ECONOMIC MATTERS	
1. LEGAL AND JUDICIAL CO-OPERATION	481
2. CULTURAL, EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL CO-OPERATION	482
3. TOURISM	482
XV. INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC LAW	
1. TAXATION	483
2. INVESTMENT	484
XVI. INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS	
1. EUROPEAN UNION	484
2. OTHER INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS	484
XVIII. USE OF FORCE AND PEACE-KEEPING	484
XIX. ARMED CONFLICT, NEUTRALITY, AND DISARMAMENT	485

II  
 AGREEMENTS AND UNDERSTANDINGS TO WHICH  
 ITALIAN REGIONS AND AUTONOMOUS PROVINCES ARE PARTIES

A) AGREEMENTS SIGNED BY ITALIAN REGIONS AND AUTONOMOUS PROVINCES IN 2010	
AUTONOMOUS PROVINCE OF TRENTO	
BASILICATA	487
FRIULI-VENEZIA GIULIA	488
LOMBARDIA	488
	488
B) UNDERSTANDINGS SIGNED BY ITALIAN REGIONS AND AUTONOMOUS PROVINCES IN 2010	
ABRUZZO	
AUTONOMOUS PROVINCE OF BOLZANO	488
AUTONOMOUS PROVINCE OF TRENTO	489

LOMBARDIA	489
MARCHE	490
PUGLIA	490
VENETO	491
LEGISLATION (edited by <i>Pia Acconci</i> )	
V. IMMUNITIES	493
XI. TREATMENT OF ALIENS AND NATIONALITY	494
XV. INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC LAW	497
XVI. INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS	498
XVIII. USE OF FORCE AND PEACE-KEEPING	498
BIBLIOGRAPHIES	
ITALIAN BIBLIOGRAPHICAL INDEX OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 2010 (edited by <i>Giulio Bartolini</i> and <i>Alessandro Chechi</i> )	503
REVIEW OF BOOKS	529
<p>Laura A. Dickinson, <i>Outsourcing War &amp; Peace. Preserving Public Values in a World of Privatized Foreign Affairs</i>, New Haven and London, Yale University Press, 2011 (<i>Natalino Ronzitti</i>); James Crawford, Alain Pellet and Simon Olleson (eds.), <i>The Law of International Responsibility</i>, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2010 (<i>Giorgio Sacerdoti</i>); Giuseppe Martinico and Oreste Pollicino (eds.), <i>The National Judicial Treatment of the ECHR and EU Laws. A Comparative Constitutional Perspective</i>, Groningen, Europa Law Publishing, 2010 (<i>Antonio Bultrini</i>); Benjamin J. Richardson, Yves Le Bouthillier, Heather McLeod-Kilmurray and Stephen Wood (eds.), <i>Climate Law and Developing Countries. Legal and Policy Challenges for the World Economy</i>, Cheltenham, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2009 - Sebastian Oberthür and Marc Pallemerts (eds.) (with Claire Roche Kelly), <i>The New Climate Policies of the European Union: Internal Legislation and Climate Diplomacy</i>, Brussels, VUBPRESS Brussels University Press, 2010 (<i>Emanuela Orlando</i>); Sabrina Urbinati, <i>Les mécanismes de contrôle et de suivi des conventions internationales de protection de l'environnement</i>, Milano, Giuffrè, 2009 (<i>Ottavio Quirico</i>).</p>	
BOOKS RECEIVED	553
INDEX	557