CONTENTS

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS XIII

FOREWORD XVII

INTERNATIONAL LAW AND THE EUROPEAN UNION

THE POSITION OF THE EUROPEAN SECURITY ARCHITECTURE WITHIN THE INTERNATIONAL LEGAL ORDER 3
Nigel D. White

THE RECEPTION AND ENFORCEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL LAW IN THE EU LEGAL ORDER 25
Marise Cremona

TREATY INTERPRETATION IN THE EU: ENSURING CONSISTENCY WITH THE BONA FIDE PRINCIPLE AND JUS COGENS 47
Roberto Baratta

SANCTIONS, COLLECTIVE COUNTERMEASURES AND THE EU 67
Marco Gestri

RESPONDING TO THE EU’S RULE OF LAW CRISIS: ANY ROLE FOR GENERAL INTERNATIONAL LAW? 93
Martina Buscemi

EU AUTONOMY AND INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT LAW: FROM CONFLICT TO RECONCILIATION? 117
Pia Acconci

THE INTERNATIONAL LEGAL ORDER AND THE WAR IN UKRAINE

THE CONFLICT IN UKRAINE AND ITS IMPLICATIONS FOR THE UNITED NATIONS SYSTEM OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY 137
Maurizio Arcari

HOW DOES JUS CONTRA BELLUM APPLY TO STATES IN THEIR RELATIONS WITH THE SELF-PROCLAIMED REPUBLICS IN THE DONBASS? 159
Anne Lagerwall
**THE CONFLICT IN UKRAINE: IMPLICATIONS FOR JUS IN BELLO AND HUMAN RIGHTS LAW**  
Veronika Bílková  
181

**RELIC OF THE PAST OR IMMORTAL PHOENIX? THE LEGAL RELEVANCE OF NEUTRALITY IN THE RUSSO-UKRAINIAN WAR**  
Giulio Bartolini and Marco Pertile  
201

**INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE AT THE RUSSIA-UKRAINE CROSSROADS**  
Micaela Frulli  
231

**THE CONFLICT IN UKRAINE AND ITS IMPLICATIONS FOR INTERNATIONAL REFUGEE AND MIGRATION LAW**  
Giuseppe Nesi  
249

### NOTES AND COMMENTS

**THE 2022 “ENVIRONMENTAL REFORM” OF THE ITALIAN CONSTITUTION AND INTERNATIONAL LAW**  
Donato Greco  
263

**THE PRINCIPLE OF NON-REFOULEMENT AT SEA AND ITS IMPLICATIONS FOR RESCUE OPERATIONS: THE CORTE DI CASSAZIONE’S JUDGMENT IN THE VOS THALASSA CASE**  
Elena Carpanelli  
281

**THE 2022 DECISION OF THE ITALIAN CORTE DI CASSAZIONE ON THE BRAZILIAN “GREAT NATURALIZATION” AND THE CONDITION OF ITALIAN CITIZENS RESIDENT IN BRAZIL IN THE LATE 19TH CENTURY**  
Arno Dal Ri Jr. and Andrey José Taffner Fraga  
297

**THE 2022 ITALIAN CONSTITUTIONAL COURT JUDGMENT ON CHILDREN’S SURNAMES: AN INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS LAW PERSPECTIVE**  
Alberta Fabbricotti  
315

**ITALIAN LEGISLATION IN TIMES OF PANDEMICS AND INTERNATIONAL LAW: THE WAY OUT OF THE EMERGENCY**  
Eloisa M.B. Bellucci and Donato Greco  
333

### PRACTICE OF INTERNATIONAL COURTS AND TRIBUNALS

**THE JUDICIAL ACTIVITY OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE IN 2022**  
Serena Forlati  
353

**INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE (2022)**  
Raffaella Nigrò  
379
THE WTO AND ITS DISPUTE SETTLEMENT SYSTEM IN 2022: FROM THE FIRST APPELLATE ARBITRATIONS TO THE UNSUCCESSFUL INVOCATION OF THE SECURITY EXCEPTION
Giorgio Sacerdoti

INVESTMENT ARBITRATION AND THE ONGOING STRUGGLE TO FIND A BALANCE BETWEEN INVESTORS' RIGHTS AND NON-ECONOMIC CONCERNS: THE 2022 CASE LAW
Giuliana Lampo and Giovanni Zarra

ITALIAN PRACTICE RELATING TO INTERNATIONAL LAW

Classification Scheme

JUDICIAL DECISIONS
(edited by Daniele Amoroso and Andrea Caligiuri)

V. IMMUNITIES

JURISDICTION OF ITALIAN COURTS OVER ACTS PERFORMED BY ALLEGED "CENTRAL BODIES" OF THE CATHOLIC CHURCH (note by Eugenio Cardi)

Admission procedure to PhD in civil law – Pontifical Lateran University – Lateran Treaty of 1929 between the Holy See and Italy – "Central bodies" of the Catholic Church – Jurisdictional immunity of the Holy See – Acts jure gestionis
Corte di Cassazione (Sezioni Unite Civili), 19 April 2022, No. 12442
De Jorio Rosada de Sangro v. Pontifical Lateran University

STATE IMMUNITY FROM CLAIMS OF ANTI-UNION DISCRIMINATION AT FOREIGN MILITARY BASES (note by Pierfrancesco Rossi)

Immunity of foreign States from jurisdiction – Employment disputes – Trade union claims – Anti-union discrimination – NATO Status of Forces Agreement (SOFA) – Local personnel of visiting forces – Article 11 of the UN Convention on Jurisdictional Immunities of States and Their Property
Corte di Cassazione (Sezioni Unite Civili), 31 January 2022, No. 2849
Federazione Italiana Lavoratori Commercio Turismo Servizi (FILCAMS) v. United States of America et al.
Corte di Cassazione (Sezioni Unite Civili), 11 November 2022, No. 33366 (Order)
Federazione Italiana Lavoratori Commercio Turismo Servizi (FILCAMS) v. United States of America et al.

STATE IMMUNITY IN EMPLOYMENT DISPUTES AND CHOICE OF COURT CLAUSES IN EMPLOYMENT CONTRACTS: A TURNING POINT IN ITALIAN CASE LAW? (note by Andrea Insolia)

State immunity from employment lawsuits – Correspondence between Article 11 of the UN Convention on Jurisdictional Immunities of States and Their Property and
customary international law – Employment contract clauses conferring exclusive jurisdiction on the courts of the employer State – EC Regulation No. 44/2001 on Jurisdiction and the Recognition and Enforcement of Judgments in Civil and Commercial Matter

Corte di Cassazione (Sezioni Unite Civili), 10 June 2022, No. 18801
Fatma Machta v. Embassy of the United Arab Emirates

XII. HUMAN RIGHTS

“Adoption in Particular Cases” and the Best Interest of the Child: A Step Forward by the Corte Costituzionale but not a Decisive One (note by Elena Ardito)

Adoption in particular cases – Relationship of adopted child with relatives of adoptive parent – Surrogacy – Best interest of the child – Judicial dialogue – Article 117(1) of the Italian Constitution – Article 8 ECHR

Constitutional Court, 28 March 2022, No. 79
M.M. and S.V. v. President of the Council of Ministers

XIII. INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL LAW

Non-Applicability of Statutory Limitations in Extradition Proceedings Concerning Crimes Against Humanity: The Reverberi Case (Re-loaded) (note by Antonio Mariconda)


Corte di Cassazione (Sez. VI Penale), 27 July 2022, No. 29951
In the Matter of the Extradition of Franco Reverberi

XIV. CO-OPERATION IN JUDICIAL, LEGAL, SECURITY, AND SOCIO-ECONOMIC MATTERS

Extradition to Russia: What Future for Cooperation with a Country after its Exit from the Council of Europe? (note by Khrystyna Gavrysh)


Corte di Cassazione (Sez. VI Penale), 5 May 2022, No. 18044
In the Matter of the Extradition of Akritidis Konstantinos (alias Kacharava Akakiy)

XVII. RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN MUNICIPAL AND INTERNATIONAL LAW

Domestic Bodies on the Same Page: The Corte di Cassazione Extends the “European Revision” to ECtHR Decisions under Article 37(1) ECHR (note by Diego Mauri)
CONTENTS XI

Articles 6, 37 and 46 ECHR – Unilateral declaration of an ECHR State Party acknowledging a violation of the ECHR – ECHR decisions striking out applications – Relationship between the Italian legal order and the ECHR – Dialogue between courts – Reopening of domestic proceedings
Corte di Cassazione (Sez. V Penale), 27 April 2022, No. 16226
In the Matter of Criminal Proceedings against Antonino Frascati 484

DIPLOMATIC AND PARLIAMENTARY PRACTICE
(edited by Pietro Gargiulo, Marco Pertile and Paolo Turrini)

III. STATES AND OTHER INTERNATIONAL ENTITIES

The Non-Recognition of the Separatist Republics of Luhansk and Donetsk and of Their Subsequent Accession to Russia with Kherson and Zaporizhzhia (note by Antonino Ali) 491

Recognition, Fact-Finding Missions and Humanitarian Aid in Afghanistan (note by Filomena Medea Tulli) 494

XI. TREATMENT OF ALIENS AND NATIONALITY

Of Castaways and Pirates: Migrants’ Rights from Departure to Arrival (note by Paolo Turrini) 498

XII. HUMAN RIGHTS

International Standards on Criminal Punishment: Italy’s Position Between Progressive Tendencies and Lack of Legal Clarity (note by Chiara Tea Antoniazzi) 510

The Report of the Parliamentary Commission of Inquiry on the Death of Giulio Regeni (note by Piergiuseppe Parisi) 519

XIX. ARMED CONFLICT, NEUTRALITY, AND DISARMAMENT

The Reaction to the Russian Federation’s Invasion of Ukraine and the Debate on the Provision of Weapons to the State Victim of Aggression (note by Marco Pertile) 522

Violations of International Humanitarian Law and Issues of Accountability in the Russia-Ukraine Conflict (note by Giulia Cagol) 533

On Some International Agreements Concerning Nuclear Weapons in Light of the New Challenges Posed by the Russian Invasion of Ukraine (note by Amelia Fiore) 540
BIBLIOGRAPHIES

ITALIAN BIBLIOGRAPHICAL INDEX OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 2022
(edited by Giulio Bartolini and Alessandro Chechi) 549

BOOK REVIEWS
(edited by Marco Gestri) 573


INDEX 587